

Example 1

$$y(0) = 0; \quad y(L) = 0$$

$$y'(0) = 0; \quad y'(L) = 0$$

$$EI \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = w_0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = \frac{w_0}{EI} = A \quad \leftarrow \text{given}$$

$$\frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = Ax + B$$

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{2} Ax^2 + Bx + C$$

$$y'(x) = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{6} Ax^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bx^2 + Cx + D = 0$$

$$y'(0) = D = 0$$

$$y'(L) = \frac{1}{6} AL^3 + \frac{1}{2} BL^2 + CL = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2AL^2 + 6BL + 12C = 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 + \frac{1}{6} Bx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Cx^2 + E = 0$$

$$y(0) = E = 0$$

$$y(L) = \frac{1}{24} AL^4 + \frac{1}{6} BL^3 + \frac{1}{2} CL^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow AL^2 + 4BL + 12C = 0 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

From (1) and (2):  $2AL^2 + 6BL = AL^2 + 4BL$

$$2BL = -AL^2$$

$$B = -\frac{AL^2}{2}$$

Into (2):  $AL^2 + 4\left(-\frac{AL^2}{2}\right)L + 12C = 0$

$$AL^2 - 2AL^2 + 12C = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C = \frac{AL^2}{12}$$

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{AL}{2}\right) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{AL^2}{12}\right) x^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 - \frac{1}{12} ALx^3 + \frac{1}{24} AL^2 x^2$$

$$= \frac{Ax^2}{24} (x^2 - 2Lx + L^2)$$

$$= \frac{Ax^2}{24} (x-L)(x-L)$$

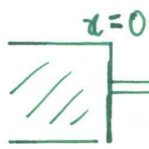
$$= \frac{1}{24} \frac{w_0}{EI} x^2 (x-L)^2$$

$$y_{\max} = y\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{24} \frac{w_0}{EI} \frac{L}{4} \left(\frac{L}{4}\right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{24} \frac{w_0}{EI} \frac{L^4}{16}$$

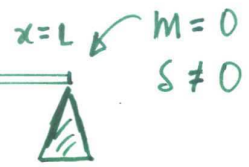
$$= \frac{1}{384} \frac{w_0}{EI} L^4$$

## Example 2 :



$$y(0) = 0$$

$$y'(0) = 0$$



$$y(L) = 0$$

$$y''(L) = 0$$

$$EI \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = w(x) \leftarrow = w_0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = A \leftarrow \text{given}$$

$A = \frac{w_0}{EI}$

$$\frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = Ax + B$$

$$y''(x) = \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{2} Ax^2 + Bx + C$$

$$\rightarrow y''(L) = \left[ \frac{1}{2} AL^2 + BL + C = 0 \right] \textcircled{1}$$

$$y'(x) = \frac{1}{6} Ax^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bx^2 + Cx + D = 0$$

$$\rightarrow y'(0) = \left[ D = 0 \right]$$

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 + \frac{1}{6} Bx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Cx^2 + E \leftarrow = 0$$

$$\rightarrow y(0) = \left[ E = 0 \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow y(x) = \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 + \frac{1}{6} Bx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Cx^2$$

$$\rightarrow y(L) = \frac{1}{24} AL^4 + \frac{1}{6} BL^3 + \frac{1}{2} CL^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ \frac{1}{24} AL^2 + \frac{1}{6} BL + \frac{1}{2} C = 0 \right] \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} : \frac{1}{2} AL^2 + BL + C = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 6 : \frac{1}{4} AL^2 + BL + 3C = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} - (\textcircled{2} \times 6) : \frac{1}{4} AL^2 - 2C = 0 \Rightarrow C = \frac{1}{8} AL^2$$

$$BL = -\frac{1}{8} AL^2 - \frac{1}{2} AL^2$$

$$= -\frac{5}{8} AL^2$$

$$B = -\frac{5}{8} AL$$

$$\Rightarrow y(x) = \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 + \frac{1}{6} \left(-\frac{5}{8} AL\right) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{8} AL^2\right) x^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{24} Ax^4 - \frac{5}{48} ALx^3 + \frac{1}{16} AL^2 x^2$$

$$= \frac{Ax^2}{48} (2x^2 - 5Lx + 3L^2)$$

$$= \frac{Ax^2}{48} (2x - 3L)(x - L)$$

$$= \frac{w_0}{48EI} x^2 (x - L)(2x - 3L)$$

$$y_{\max} = ? \quad (\text{where } y'(x) = 0)$$

$$y'(x) = \frac{1}{6} Ax^3 - \frac{5}{16} ALx^2 + \frac{1}{8} AL^2 x = 0$$

when  $x = 0$

$$\text{and } 8Ax^2 - 15ALx + 6AL^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{15AL \pm \sqrt{(15AL)^2 - 4(8A)(6AL^2)}}{2(8A)}$$

$$= \frac{15AL \pm AL \sqrt{225 - 192}}{16A}$$

$$= \frac{(15 \pm \sqrt{33})L}{16}$$

$$= 1,297L; 0,578L$$

$$y_{\max} = y(0,578L) = \dots$$

EXAMPLE 3

$M=S=0$

$y''(0) = 0$

$y'''(0) = 0$



$y(L) = 0$

$y''(L) = 0$

$EI \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = W(x) \leftarrow w_0$

$\frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = A$  ;  $A = \frac{w_0}{EI}$  (given)

$y'''(x) = \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = Ax + B \rightarrow = 0$

$\rightarrow y'''(0) = B = 0$

$\frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = Ax$

$y''(x) = \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{2} Ax^2 + C \rightarrow = 0$

$\rightarrow y''(0) = C = 0$

$\Rightarrow \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{2} Ax^2$

$\rightarrow y''(L) = \frac{1}{2} AL^2 = 0$

Not consistent with  $A = \frac{w_0}{EI} \neq 0$

and  $L \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow$  Unsolvable  $\nabla_0$